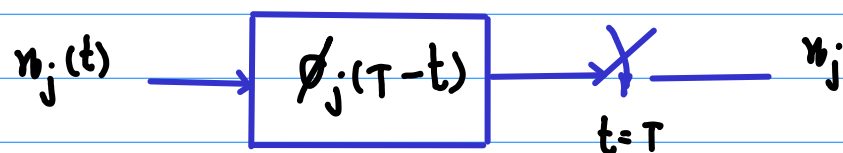


Fig: Correlators o/p

ทฤษฎี ทฤษฎี Correlators o/p 40 นาที

ข้อสังเกตที่ควรคำนึงถึง คือ การรับข้อมูลของเรา เราสามารถรับข้อมูลของเรา
 ระบบที่มี matched filter



$$x_j(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) h_j(t-t) dt$$

ในรูปของ (4.16) $h_{opt}(t) = k g(T-t)$ ในที่นี้

$$h_{opt,j}(t) = h_j(t) = \phi_j(T-t)$$

ඉතිරි

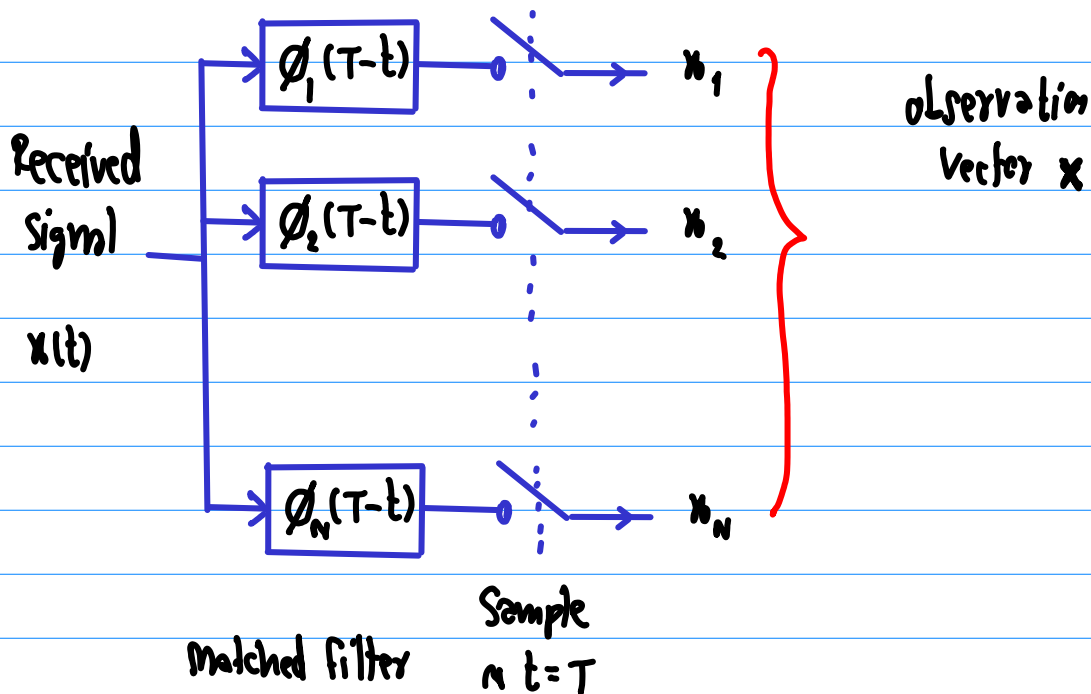


Fig: ms / matched filter bank correlator with inputs $x(t)$
 observation vector x

5.7 Probability of error

අපගේ observation space Z ඉ partition කරමු
 maximum likelihood decision rule consists $\{z_i\}_{i=1}^M$
 අපගේ symbol m_i (i.e. signal vector s_i) ඉතිරි කර
 observation vector වෙ x කර ගනිමු

average probability vs symbol error, p_e vs

$$p_e = \sum_{i=1}^M p_i \cdot P(\text{x belongs region } Z_i \mid m_i \text{ sent})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_j &= P_i = \frac{1}{M} \\
 &= \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M P(x \text{ is in region } Z_i \mid m_i \text{ sent}) \\
 &= 1 - \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M P(x \text{ is in region } Z_i \mid m_i \text{ sent})
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{5.67}$$

וְהָיָה בְּיוֹם הַהוּא

$$P_c = 1 - \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M \int_{Z_i} f_x(x | m_i) dx \quad 5.68$$

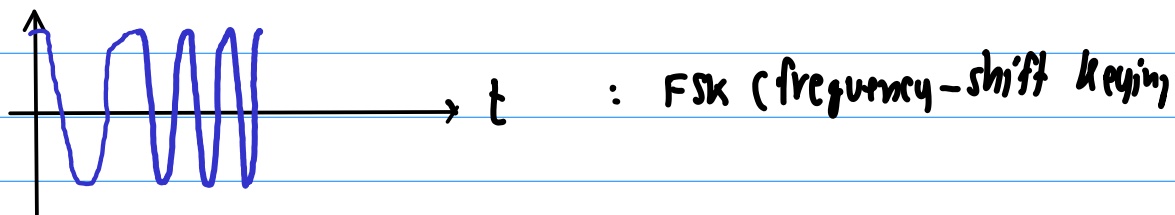
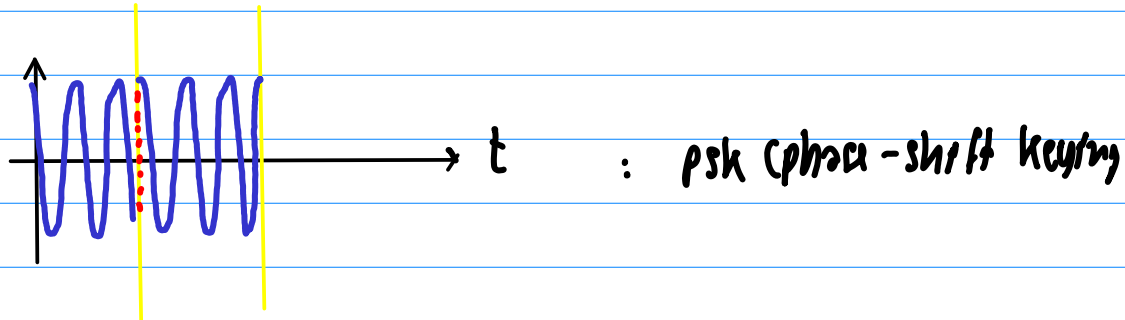
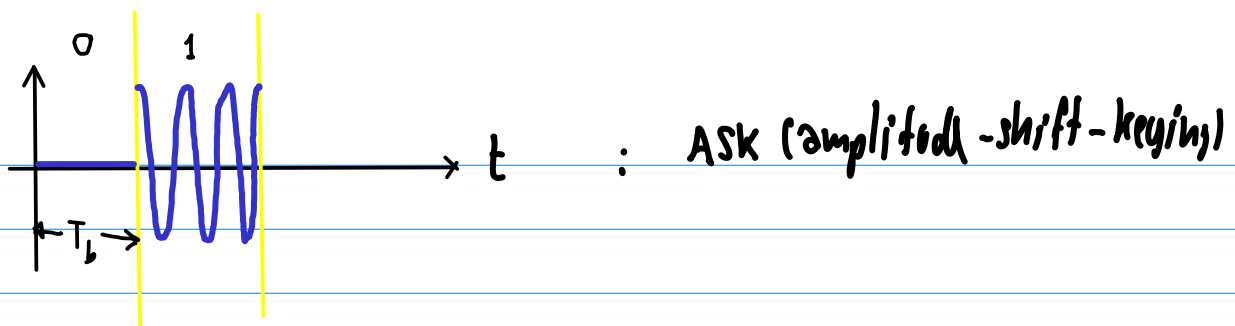
Chapter 6 Passband data Transmission

7. digital passband transmission: a digital data stream is modulated w/ carrier (i.e. sinusoidal fixed frequency)

independent bandpass channel

11. သီအိုရီ သီအိုရီ digital passband transmission သီအိုရီ

๗๖๖ รุข



Passband Transmission Model

6.2 Passband Transmission Model

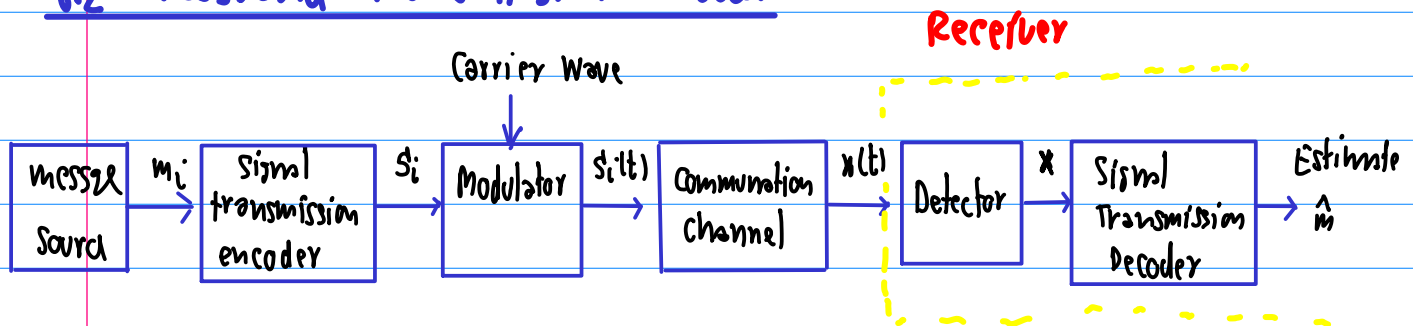


Fig: Functional model of passband data transmission system

1. channel is linear

2. channel noise $w(t)$ is sample $i \approx 100$ white Gaussian

noise process with mean 0, power spectral density $N_0/2$ W/Hz.

1. Receiver minimizes reverse operation

2. minimize effect of channel noise

6.3 Coherent phase-shift keying

π.v. γαίν PSK, QPSK: Quadrature-phase-shift keying, ...

Binary phase-shift keying

γα

$$s_1(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_c t) \quad (6.8)$$

$$s_2(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_c t + \pi) = -\sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_c t) \quad (6.9)$$

π.v. $0 \leq t \leq T_b$ π.v. E_b π.v. transmitted signal energy per bit

π.v. $f_c = \frac{n_c}{T_b}$ π.v. n_c π.v. carrier frequency

π (6.8) π.v. (6.9) π.v. γαίν Gram- γα

$$\phi_1(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{T_b}} \cos(2\pi f_c t), \quad 0 \leq t \leq T_b \quad (6.10)$$

γα

$$s_{11} = \int_0^{T_b} s_1(t) \phi_1(t) dt = \sqrt{E_b} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} s_1(t) \leftrightarrow [s_{11}] \quad (6.13) \\ s_2(t) \leftrightarrow [s_{21}] \quad (6.14) \end{array} \right.$$

π.v.

$$s_{21} = \int_0^{T_b} s_2(t) \phi_1(t) dt = -\sqrt{E_b}$$

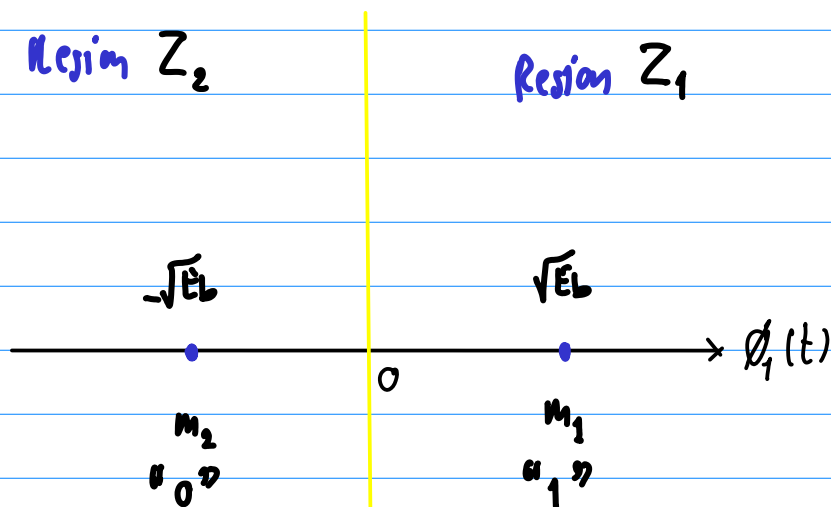


Fig. Signal space diagram

Error Probability vs Binary PSK

$$“1” \leftrightarrow s_1(t) \leftrightarrow s_{11} = \sqrt{E_b}$$

$$“0” \leftrightarrow s_2(t) \leftrightarrow s_{21} = -\sqrt{E_b}$$

נבדוק את \$“0”\$ ונחשב את ההסתברות לטעות

בהנחה ש-\$x_1\$ נמצא ב-\$Z_1\$ ו-\$Z_1: 0 < x_1 < \infty\$

$$x_1 = \int_0^{T_b} x(t) \phi_1(t) dt \quad (6.15)$$

מ (5.45) ו (5.35) נר

$$f_{x_1}(x_1|0) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi N_0}} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{N_0} (x_1 - s_{21})^2 \right] \quad (6.16)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_0}} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{N_0} (x_1 + \sqrt{E_b})^2 \right]$$

Prob. 1st error 1st 0 1st 1st 1st

$$\begin{aligned} P_{10} &= \int_0^{\infty} f_{x_1}(x_1|0) dx_1 \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_0}} \int_0^{\infty} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{N_0} (x_1 + \sqrt{E_b})^2 \right] dx_1 \end{aligned} \quad (6.17)$$

$$\text{1st 1st 1st} \quad z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_0}} (x_1 + \sqrt{E_b}) \quad (6.18)$$

1st (6.17) 1st

$$\begin{aligned} P_{10} &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_0}} \int_{\sqrt{E_b/N_0}}^{\infty} \exp(-z^2) dz \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erfc} \left(\sqrt{\frac{E_b}{N_0}} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (6.19)$$

1st 1st (4.35) - (4.40)

1st 1st 1st 1st 1st

$$\begin{aligned} P_{01} &= \int_{-\infty}^0 f_{x_2}(x_2|0) dx_2 \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_0}} \int_{-\infty}^0 \exp \left[-\frac{1}{N_0} (x_1 - \sqrt{E_b})^2 \right] dx_2 \end{aligned}$$

1. සමාන

$$P_{01} = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erfc} \left(\sqrt{\frac{E_b}{N_0}} \right)$$

vs: γ (4.25) - (4.40) $P_0 = P_1 = \frac{1}{2}$

(m_1 m_2 \hat{m}_1 \hat{m}_2 \hat{m}_1 \hat{m}_2 \hat{m}_1 \hat{m}_2)

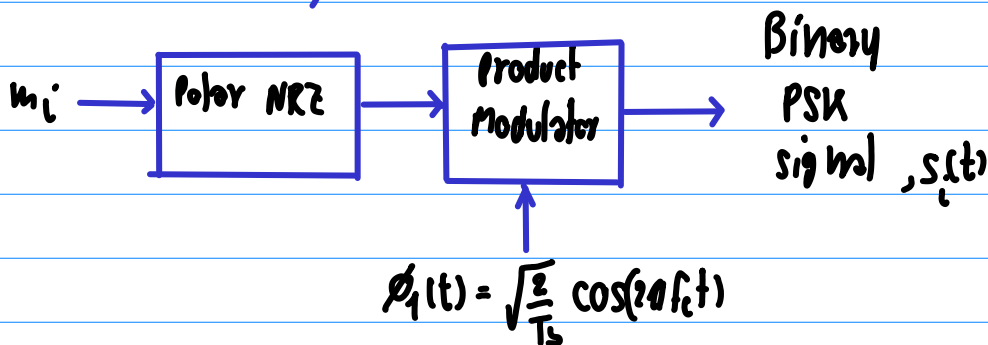
$$P_e = P_0 P_{10} + P_1 P_{01} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erfc} \left(\sqrt{\frac{E_b}{N_0}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erfc} \left(\sqrt{\frac{E_b}{N_0}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erfc} \left(\sqrt{\frac{E_b}{N_0}} \right)$$

(6.10)

Fig (6.8) - (6.15) (a) diagram

(6.8 - 6.9)



Correlator (a)

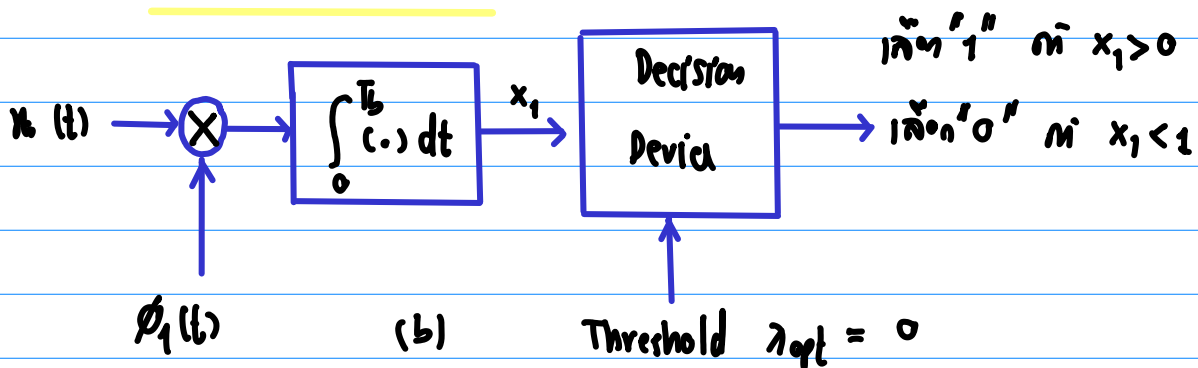


Fig. Block diagram of PSK