

Differential Encoding

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Original binary data	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	$\{x_i\}_{i=1}$
differentially encoded data	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	$\{y_i\}_{i=0}$

reference bit คือ 1

$$y_n = (y_{n-1} + x_n + 1) \bmod 2$$

ทำกลับ

$$x_n = (y_n + y_{n-1} + 1) \bmod 2$$

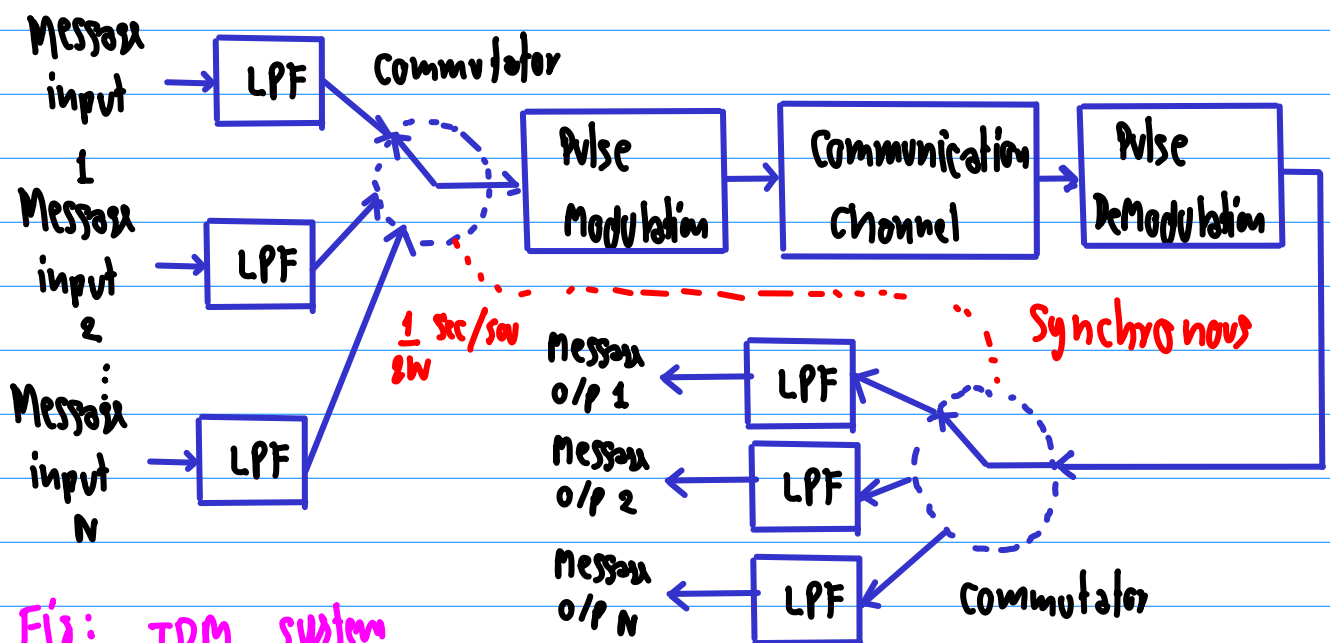
3.9 Time - Division Multiplexing (TDM)

Fig: TDM system

W 1114 bandwidth of message (Hz)

$T_s$  1114 Sampling interval =  $\frac{1}{2W}$  second

### 5.12 Delta Modulation

PCM 1114 7114 an message continuous source 7114 7114 discrete time and discrete amplitude 1114 code 7114 binary 1114 1114 1114 1114 PCM 1114 1114 1114 1114 Delta Modulation

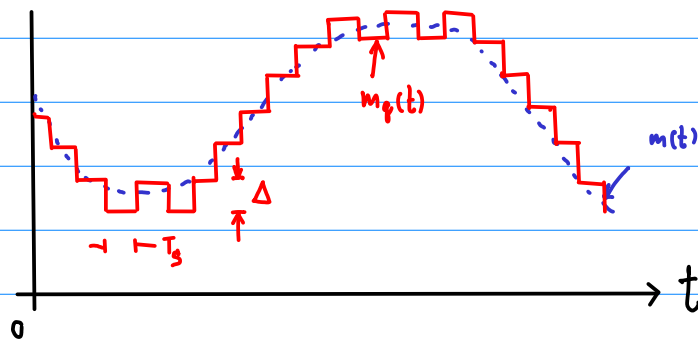
1114 Delta Modulation (DM) 1114 Sample 1114 1114 Nyquist rate (oversample) 1114 correlation 1114 Samples 1114 signal 1114 dynamic range 1114 Samples 1114

1114  $m(t)$  1114 input (message) signal

$m_q(t)$  1114 staircase approximation

$T_s$  1114 Sampling period

ถ้า  $m(nT_s)$  เป็น Sample ของ signal  $m(t)$  ณ  $t = nT_s$



Binary

Sequence 0 0 1 0 ...

ถ้า  $m[n] = m(nT_s)$ ,  $n = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$

หลักการสำคัญของ Delta Mod. สำหรับ discrete-time signal  
คือ

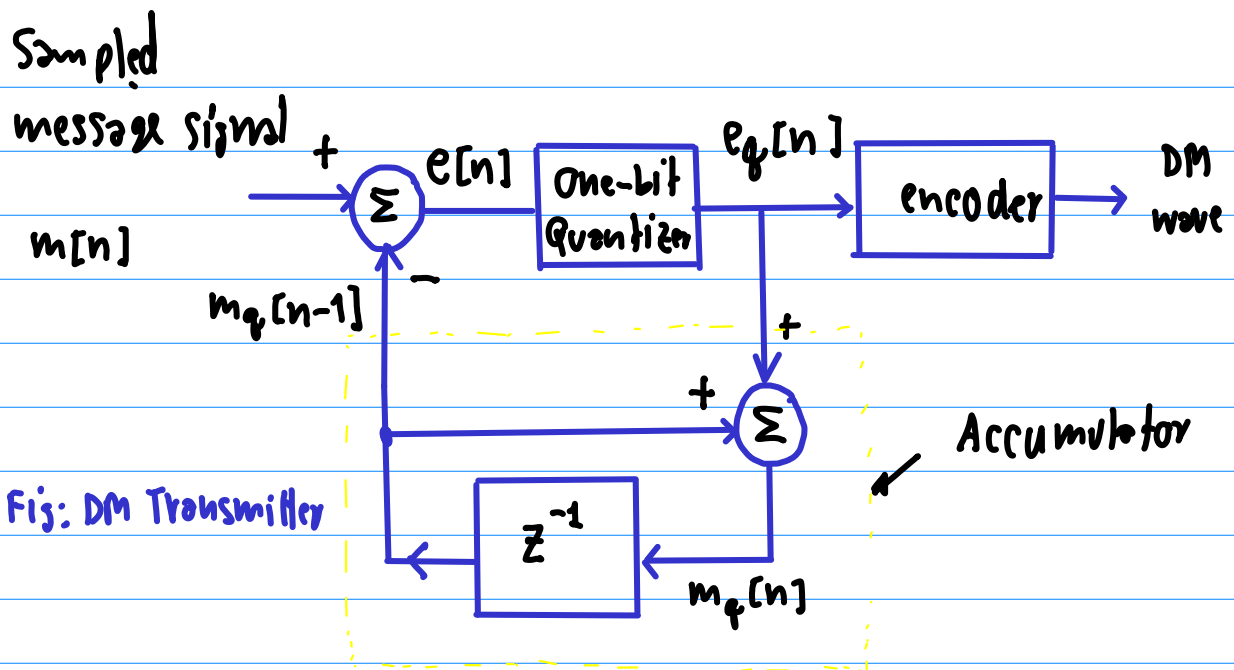
$$e[n] = m[n] - m_q[n-1] \quad (3.52)$$

$$e_q[n] = \Delta \text{sgn}(e[n]) \quad (3.53)$$

$$m_q[n] = m_q[n-1] + e_q[n] \quad (3.54)$$

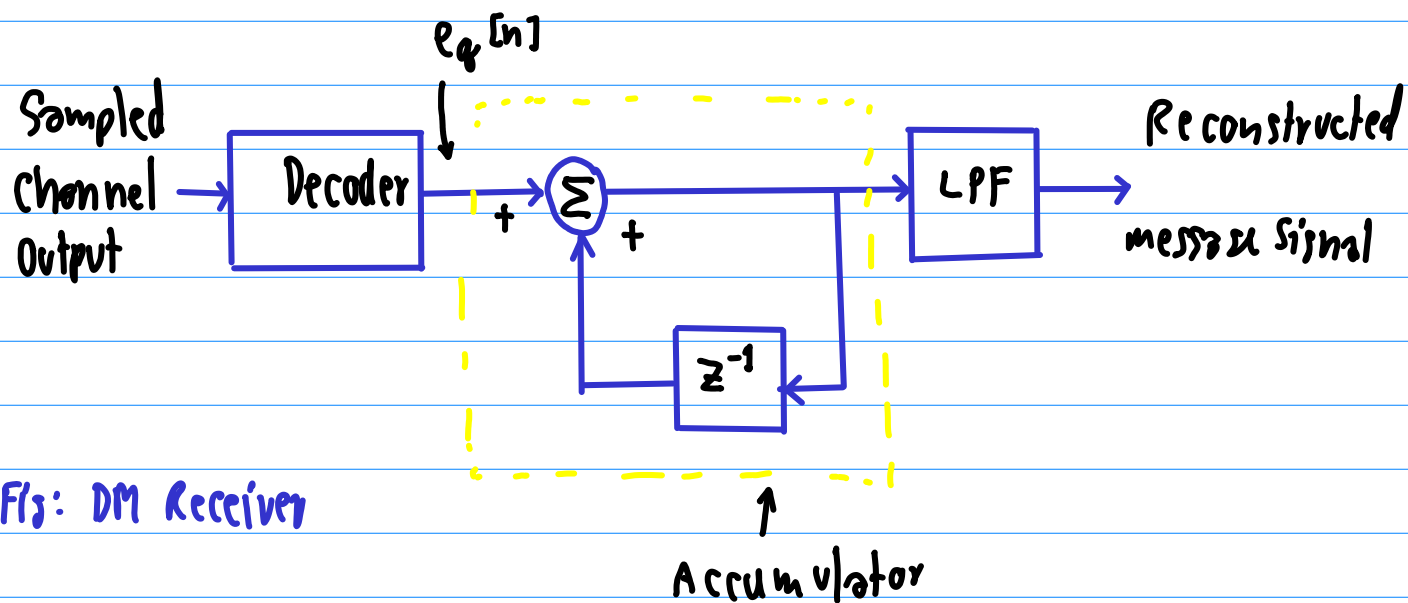
นั่นคือ  $e[n]$  เป็น error signal

และ การได้ระบบที่สำหรับ discrete-time signal 3 ขั้ว



$$\text{For } m_q[n] = \Delta \sum_{i=1}^n \text{sgn}(e[i]), \text{ where } m_q[0] = 0$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n e_q[i]$$



$$m_q[n] = m_q[n-1] + e_q[n], \text{ where } m_q[0] = 0$$

slope-overload distortion

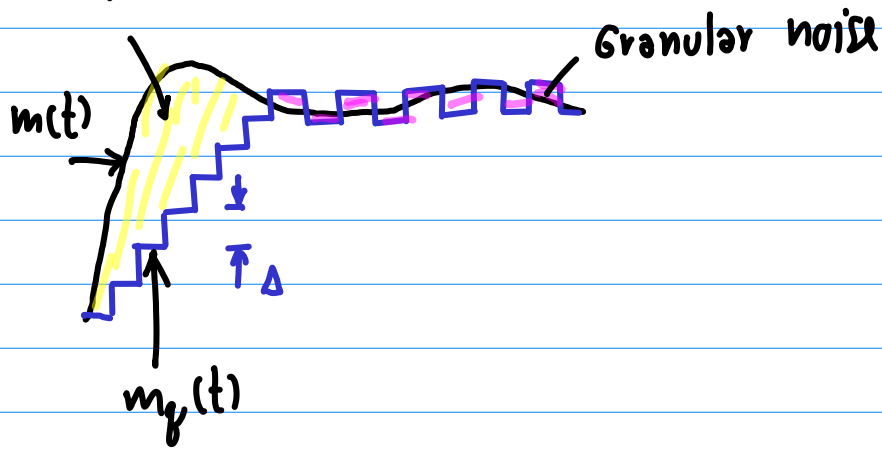


Fig: two different forms of quantization error

Δ delta modulation

Δ Granular noise and slope-overload distortion

Δ slope-overload distortion and Granular noise

Δ to avoid slope-overload distortion and Granular noise

$$\frac{\Delta}{T_s} \geq \max \left| \frac{dm(t)}{dt} \right| \quad (3.58)$$

Adaptive DM to avoid slope-overload distortion and Granular noise

$\Delta$  ทั่วไป  $\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = c$

ពាក្យ ព្រឹត្តិការណ៍  
 Base band Pulse  
 Transmission